

Midrash *B'Shelach* ("And He Sent") Exodus 13:17 – 17:16

Leaving Egypt Fully Armed

Exodus 13:17-22

Not through the way of the Philistines – they took the long path!
Not the way that Moses had travelled 40 years earlier.

"Harnessed"- **הַמְּשִׁיִם** – "*chamushim*" – the number 5; or perhaps 50's (battle array)

In either case, it describes an orderly (military style) departure

Could also mean that only 1 out of 5 Hebrews departed; the rest stayed in Egypt!

"pillar of cloud" – **עַנַן** - *anon*; the same as on Mt Sinai

Exodus 19

& in the Day of the LORD

Joel 2 & Zephaniah 1

The Mouth of the Gorges

Exodus 14:1-14

Pe-ha-chirot - "Mouth of the Gorges" – probably the *Wadi Watir*

Migdol – "Tower" or "Fortress" – one of many security towers along Egypt's border

Baal-Zephon – "Lord of the North Land", suggestive of Judgment

Stone idol shaped like a fierce dog

When Israel stopped here, Pharaoh thought that the power of the

Egyptian gods had returned ... so he regained the courage to pursue Israel

God's Instructions:

1) Fear Not

Exodus 14:13

2) Stand Still (...maybe even "**Get Out of My Way!**")

3) See the Salvation of God

Red Sea is the boundary of Satan's authority – Joseph's bones out of Egypt

What is the Sea?

Revelation 17:15

Abram became the 1st *Ivrit* when he "crossed over" the Euphrates from Ur

Israel became the Family of *Ivrit* when they "crossed over" the Red Sea

A Picture of Childbirth:

Squeezed in the "birth canal" of *Wadi Watir*

Water breaking in the Red Sea crossing

} "*Out of Egypt I called My Son.*" Hosea 11:1

Crossing the Sea

Exodus 14:15-31

חֹשֶׁךְ *choshech* (darkness) – the same word as the 9th Plague

Darkness to Egyptians – Light for Israel!

Psalms 18:11

Egypt & Israel divided / Red Sea divided

The Egyptians' trouble crossing the Red Sea described in

Psalms 77:16-20

Egypt drowned Hebrew males in the Nile & Yehovah drowned their males in Red Sea

The Songs of Moses & Miriam

Exodus 15:1-21

This is the 1st song in Scripture

1st time "salvation" appears.... and only after the blood is applied!

Verse 13 – the summary verse for Exodus ... and also Revelation

The 2nd Song of Moses

Revelation 15:1-4

Bitter Waters Made Sweet

Exodus 15:22-27

"*They could not drink the waters...for they were bitter.*"

מַרִּים *marim* – same consonants as *Miriam*

Miriam praised because of their deliverance from the salt (bitter) water

The people complained because they had only salt water to drink

Mayim Chayim The Living Water
Etz Chayim The Tree of Life

John 7:37-39
Revelation 22:1-3

Tree of Life + His Statutes = “None of these diseases”!
No Statutes until Deliverance!

12 wells & 70 palm trees

Luke 9:1 & 10:1

Manna from Heaven

Exodus 16:1-36

Manna – מַן הוּא - *man hu* – “What Is It?” (literally, “Who is He?”)

Better described in Numbers 11: As coriander seed Small & round
Color of bdellium (white) If left overnight:
Tasted like fresh oil breeds worms & stinks
.... and honey except on Shabbat

Fell only upon Israel – not any of the others around them! Another Precision Event!
First, the dew, then manna, then more dew

Ate it for 40 years! ... a test of Israel Deuteronomy 8:2-3
Gave them what they wanted ... teaching them it's not what they needed
Gave them physical bread...teaching them they need spiritual bread (The Word)

Water from the Rock

Exodus 17:1-7

The same rod that made the Nile undrinkable brought forth water from a rock!

Massah - מַסָּה “Temptation”

Meribah - מֵרִיבָה Strife or Contention

Rephidim – רַפִּידִים “Resting Place”

“Upon this Rock ... “

Matthew 16:18

Who is The Rock?

I Corinth 10:1-5

Nebuchadnezzar's Statue

Daniel 2

“Stone Which the Builders Rejected”

Psalms 118:22

The Rock was smitten (struck) one time

Isaiah 53:4

Compare to Moses' mistake

Numbers 20

Defeat of Amalek (the 1st Battle)

Exodus 17:8-16

Who is Amalek? (War-like)

Genesis 36:11-12 & Deut 25:17-19

See Balaam's Account

Numbers 24:20

Amalek Did not fear God

1st to attack Israel – from the rear, upon the “faint & weary”

Deuteronomy 25:18

Successfully put down (at least temporarily)

Destiny is to be ultimately destroyed (*Balaam's* Prophecy in Numbers 24:20)

Lesson for Today: Never doubt that God is with us!

Symbolic of the War Between Flesh & Spirit

Victory as long as Moses' hands were held up by Aaron & Hur

“steady” אֱמוּנָה *emunah* - truth

Aaron = Priesthood

Hur (Light) suggests *Ruach HaKodesh* (Holy Spirit)

Haftarah: Judges 4:4-5:31 The Song of *Devorah*

Brit Chadashah: Revelation 15:1-4 The Song of Moses

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